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UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

In re:

USA COMMERCIAL MORTGAGE
COMPANY,

USA CAPITAL REALTY ADVISORS,
LLC,

USA CAPITAL DIVERSIFIED TRUST
DEED FUND, LLC,

USA CAPITAL FIRST TRUST DEED
FUND, LLC,¹

USA SECURITIES, LLC,²

Debtors.

Affects:

- ☐ All Debtors
☒ USA Commercial Mortgage Company
☐ USA Capital Realty Advisors, LLC
☐ USA Capital Diversified Trust Deed Fund, LLC
☐ USA Capital First Trust Deed Fund, LLC
☐ USA Securities, LLC

Case No. BK-S-06-10725-LBR
Case No. BK-S-06-10726-LBR
Case No. BK-S-06-10727-LBR
Case No. BK-S-06-10728-LBR¹
Case No. BK-S-06-10729-LBR²

CHAPTER 11

Jointly Administered Under Case No.
BK-S-06-10725 LBR

**OMNIBUS OBJECTION OF USACM
TRUST TO PROOFS OF CLAIM
BASED, IN WHOLE OR IN PART,
UPON INVESTMENT IN
BOISE/GOWEN 93, LLC LOAN;
AND CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

Date of Hearing: March 25, 2008
Time of Hearing: 9:30 a.m.

The USACM Liquidating Trust (the "USACM Trust") moves this Court, pursuant to § 502 of title 11 of the United States Bankruptcy Code (the "Bankruptcy Code") and Rule 3007 of the Federal Rules of Bankruptcy Procedure (the "Bankruptcy Rules"), for an order disallowing the Proofs of Claim filed by individual investors ("Direct Lenders")

¹ This bankruptcy case was closed on October 12, 2007.

² This bankruptcy case was closed on December 26, 2007.

1 against USA Commercial Mortgage Company (“USACM”) to the extent such claims are
2 based upon an investment in the Boise/Gowen 93, LLC Loan (the “Boise/Gowen Loan”).
3 This Objection is supported by the Court’s record and the Declaration of Edward M. Burr
4 in Support of Omnibus Objections to Proofs of Claim Based Upon the Investment in
5 Boise/Gowen 93, LLC Loan filed with the Court today (the “Burr Decl.”).

6 **I. INTRODUCTION**

7 On about September 7, 2006, the borrower paid off the Boise/Gowen Loan in full.
8 In turn, USACM distributed the proceeds from the Boise/Gowen Loan to the Direct
9 Lenders who invested in the Boise/Gowen Loan. The Direct Lenders were thus paid in
10 full, subject to servicing fees and any other charges under their respective Loan Servicing
11 Agreements and this Court’s orders, including the Confirmation Order.

12 Accordingly, this Omnibus Objection seeks an order from the Court disallowing
13 Direct Lender claims to the extent they are based upon an investment in the Boise/Gowen
14 Loan. To the extent a Direct Lender claim is based upon an investment in a different loan,
15 it will not be impacted by this Objection.

16 **II. JURISDICTION**

17 The Court has jurisdiction over this Objection pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1334 and
18 157. Venue is appropriate under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1408 and 1409. This matter is a core
19 proceeding under 28 U.S.C. § 502 and Bankruptcy Rule 3007.

20 The statutory predicate for the relief requested herein are 11 U.S.C. § 502 and
21 Bankruptcy Rule 3007.

22 **III. BACKGROUND**

23 1. On April 13, 2006 (“Petition Date”), USACM, USA Securities, LLC (“USA
24 Securities”), USA Capital Realty Advisors, LLC (“USA Realty”), USA Capital Diversified
25 Trust Deed Fund, LLC (“DTDF”), USA Capital First Trust Deed Fund, LLC (“FTDF,”
26 together with DTDF, the “Funds”) (collectively, the “Debtors”), filed voluntary petitions

1 for relief under chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. Debtors continued to operate their
2 businesses, if any, as debtors-in-possession pursuant to sections 1107(a) and 1108 of the
3 Bankruptcy Code. Debtors' post-petition management of the Debtors was under the
4 direction of Thomas J. Allison of Mesirow Financial Interim Management, LLC
5 ("Mesirow"), who served as the Chief Restructuring Officer.

6 2. USACM is a Nevada corporation that, prior to the Petition Date, was in the
7 business of underwriting, originating, brokering, funding and servicing commercial loans
8 primarily secured by real estate, both on behalf of investors and for its own account.

9 3. That business included the solicitation of individual investors to purchase
10 fractional interest in loans that USACM originated and then serviced. These investors,
11 totaling approximately 3,600 as of the Petition Date, are referred to as "Direct Lenders" in
12 USACM's bankruptcy case and in this Objection.

13 4. Although USACM serviced and sometimes originated the loans in which the
14 Direct Lenders invested, generally USACM was not a borrower on these loans.

15 5. On September 14, 2006, the Court entered its Order Setting Deadline to File
16 Proofs of Claim and Proofs of Interest [Docket No. 1280] (the "Bar Date Order"). The Bar
17 Date Order established 5:00 p.m., prevailing Pacific Time, on November 13, 2006, as the
18 deadline ("Bar Date") for creditors to file proof of claims.

19 6. On September 25, 2006, Debtors served a copy of the Bar Date Order on
20 their service lists [Docket No. 1358]. All Creditors, including the Direct Lenders, were
21 served with a copy of the Bar Date order as well [Docket No. 1358].

22 7. On November 6, 2006, a stipulation was filed and an order entered extending
23 the Bar Date for Direct Lenders only to file proofs of claim until January 13, 2007 [Docket
24 No. 1729].
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1 8. On January 8, 2007, this Court entered its Order Confirming the “Debtors’
2 Third Amended Joint Chapter 11 Plan of Reorganization” as Modified Herein [Docket No.
3 2376] (the “Confirmation Order”).

4 9. Under the Plan, the USACM Trust is the successor to USACM with respect
5 to standing to seek allowance and disallowance of Claims.

6 10. Under the Plan, unsecured claims of Direct Lenders against USACM are
7 classified in Class A-5. Allowed Unsecured Claims “shall receive a beneficial interest in
8 the USACM Trust, and on account of their Allowed Claim may receive a Pro Rata Share of
9 the assets of the USACM Trust after satisfaction of all Allowed unclassified Claims,
10 Allowed Class A-1, A-2, and A-3 Claims, and all post-Effective Date fees, costs, and
11 expenses of implementation of the USACM Plan for USACM and the USACM Trust.”

12 11. The USACM Trust exists as of the Effective Date of the Plan, which was
13 March 12, 2007. Geoffrey L. Berman is the Trustee.

14 12. **Exhibit A** attached, lists Proofs of Claim filed by Direct Lenders that appear
15 to be based, in part, upon an investment in the Boise/Gowen Loan. (Burr Decl. ¶ 7.)
16 **Exhibit A** identifies the Proof of Claim number, the claimant, the claimant’s address, the
17 total amount of the claim and the total amount of the claim that appears to be related to an
18 investment in the Boise/Gowen Loan based upon the information provided by the
19 claimant. (Burr Decl. ¶ 7.) The claims listed in **Exhibit A** are referred to hereafter as the
20 Boise/Gowen Claims.

21 13. On or about September 7, 2006, the Boise/Gowen Loan was paid off in full,
22 as reflected in USACM’s books and records. (Burr Decl. ¶ 8.) Shortly thereafter, USACM
23 processed the payoff and distributed the proceeds to the Direct Lenders on the
24 Boise/Gowen Loan. (Burr Decl. ¶ 8.)
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1 14. The Direct Lenders were in turn paid in full for their investment in the
2 Boise/Gowen Loan, subject to servicing fees and any other charges under their respective
3 Loan Servicing Agreements and this Court's orders, including the Confirmation Order. In
4 general, the Direct Lenders received their principal and interest on the Boise/Gowen Loan,
5 less sums withheld for servicing fees, servicer advances, Prepaid Interest and sums known
6 as the 2% Holdback pursuant to the confirmed Plan. On the Effective Date of the Plan, the
7 Prepaid Interest was applied, a portion of the 2% Holdback was applied to the allowed
8 claims of the Direct Lender Committee, and the balance paid to the Direct Lenders. (Burr
9 Decl. ¶ 9.)

10 15. Accordingly, the USACM Trust no longer has further obligations to the
11 Direct Lenders arising out of the Boise/Gowen Loan because, pursuant to USACM's
12 books and records, the Boise/Gowen Loan has been repaid in full, and the Direct Lenders
13 have received such payment. (Burr Decl. ¶ 10.)

14 **IV. APPLICABLE AUTHORITY**

15 1. Under the Bankruptcy Code, any Claim for which a proof of claim has been
16 filed will be allowed unless a party in interest objects. If a party in interest objects to the
17 proof of claim, the Court, after notice and hearing, shall determine the amount of the Claim
18 and shall allow the Claim except to the extent that the Claim is "unenforceable against the
19 debtor . . . under any . . . applicable law for a reason other than because such claim is
20 contingent or unmatured." 11 U.S.C. § 502(b).

21 2. The USACM Trust is entitled to object to proofs of claim under 11 U.S.C.
22 § 502(a). This objection is timely under the confirmed Plan, as the deadline for such
23 objections has been extended to February 12, 2008, by this Court's orders.

24 3. A properly filed proof of claim is presumed valid under Bankruptcy Rule
25 3001(f). However, once an objection to the proof of claim controverts the presumption, the
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1 creditor ultimately bears the burden of persuasion as to the validity and amount of the
2 claim. *See Ashford v. Consolidated Pioneer Mortg. (In re Consolidated Pioneer Mortg.)*,
3 178 B.R. 222, 226 (B.A.P. 9th Cir. 1995), *aff'd*, 91 F.3d 151 (9th Cir. 1996). The ultimate
4 burden of proof as to the validity of a proof of claim “remains at all times upon the
5 claimant.” *Lundell v. Anchor Constr. Specialists, Inc. (In re Lundell)*, 223 F.3d 1035, 1039
6 (9th Cir. 2000).

7 **V. OBJECTION TO CLAIMS LISTED IN EXHIBIT A**

8 1. **Exhibit A** attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference contains
9 the list of the Boise/Gowen Claims. The USACM Trust objects to each of these claims to
10 the extent it is based upon an investment in the Boise/Gowen Loan because, pursuant to
11 USACM’s books and records as reconstructed by Mesirow, the Boise/Gowen Loan has
12 been repaid in full, and the Direct Lenders have received such payment, as provided by the
13 applicable Loan Servicing Agreement, this Court’s orders and the Confirmation Order.

14 2. Certain of the Boise/Gowen Claims may be the subject of subsequent, and
15 perhaps multiple, objections if they are being asserted on the basis of multiple investments
16 through USACM. Such Claims may also be subject to prior or subsequently filed
17 objections, and this objection is without prejudice to any other objection by any party in
18 interest, including the USACM Trust.

19 3. The USACM Trust reserves the right to further object to any and all Claims,
20 whether or not the subject of this Objection, for allowance and/or distribution purposes on
21 any other grounds. The USACM Trust further reserves the right to modify, supplement
22 and/or amend this Objection as it pertains to any Claim or claimant herein.

23 4. For the convenience of the Court and the parties, the USACM Trust will
24 endeavor to file any subsequent objections to the Claims on a loan by loan basis. Thus, this
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1 Objection is one of a series of many potential objections to those Claims that are asserted,
2 in whole or in part, on the basis of an investment that has been repaid in full.
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1 **VI. CONCLUSION**

2 The USACM Trust respectfully requests that the Court disallow the claims listed in
3 **Exhibit A** to the extent those claims are based upon a Direct Lender investment in the
4 Boise/Gowen Loan. The USACM Trust also requests such other and further relief as is just
5 and proper.

6 Dated: January 30, 2008.

7 LEWIS AND ROCA LLP

8
9 By /s/ Rob Charles (#6593)

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18 *Attorneys for the USACM Liquidating Trust*

19 Copy of the foregoing mailed by first class

20 Postage prepaid U.S. mail

21 On January 30, 2008 to:

22 All parties in interest listed on
23 Exhibit A attached

24 /s/ Renee L. Creswell

25 Renee L. Creswell